## OVERVIEW OF AND RESOURCES FOR REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR ABUSE AGAINST CHILDREN IN WISCONSIN

This document, created by the End Domestic Abuse Wisconsin – Wisconsin Coalition Against Domestic Violence – Legal Department, does not constitute legal advice.

## **Statutes on Reporting Requirements**

The following statutes contain child abuse reporting requirements in Wisconsin for each of the following professions:

- § 48.981(2)(a)1-29
  - o Child Care Staff
    - Child Care Worker in a day care center, group home, or residential care center for children and youth
  - o Counselor Staff
    - Alcohol Counselor
    - Drug Abuse Counselor
    - Professional Counselor (§§ <u>457.06</u>, <u>12</u>., and <u>13</u>)
    - Social Worker
    - Treatment Staff Member employed by/working under contract with county department
  - o Court Staff
    - Court-Appointed Special Advocate
    - Mediator (§ <u>767.405</u>)
  - o Law Enforcement Staff
    - Law Enforcement Officer
    - Police
  - o Medical Staff
    - Acupuncturist
    - Audiologist
    - Chiropractor
    - Coroner
    - Dentist
    - Dietician
    - Emergency Medical Technician
    - First Responder
    - Medical Examiner
    - Medical Professional
    - Mental Health Professional
    - Nurse\*
    - Occupational Therapist
    - Optometrist
    - Physical Therapist
    - Physical Therapist Assistant
    - Physician\*
    - Speech-Language Pathologist

- o Other
  - Clergy\*\*
  - Public Assistance Worker (including a financial and employment planner) (§ <u>49.141(1)(d)</u>)
- o School Staff
  - Administrator
  - Counselor
  - Employee
  - Teacher
- o Therapy Staff
  - Family Therapist
  - Marriage and Family Therapist

\*Usually not required to report abuse except in the following circumstances:

- 1. The sexual intercourse or contact occurred or is likely to occur with a caregiver;
- The child suffered or suffers from a mental illness or mental deficiency that rendered or renders the child temporarily or permanently incapable of understanding or evaluating the consequences of his or her actions;
- 3. The child, because of his or her age or immaturity, was or is incapable of understanding the nature or consequences of sexual intercourse or sexual contact;
- 4. The child was unconscious at the time of the act or for any other reason was physically unable to communicate unwillingness to engage in sexual intercourse or sexual contact;
- 5. Another participant in the sexual contact or sexual intercourse was or is exploiting the child;
- 6. The professional in question has any reasonable doubt as to the voluntariness of the child's participation in the sexual contact or sexual intercourse. (§ <u>48.981(2m)(e)</u>)

\*\* Required to report abuse except for information received during confession or any type of routine private communication that clergy are expected to keep secret.

## **Other Resources on Child Abuse Reporting**

- The Wisconsin Department of Children and Families <u>website</u> provides information on mandatory reporting of child abuse. The website explains who is required to report, how they can report, and what must be reported.
- End Domestic Abuse Wisconsin created a manual for children and youth advocates dealing with child abuse, neglect, and sexual assault. Section 3 of this manual, available in the Legal Advocate Manual <u>here</u>, deals with mandatory reporting of child abuse.
- InsideTrack published an <u>article</u> on 2011 Wisconsin Acts <u>81</u> and <u>87</u>. Act 81 requires school employees to report suspected child abuse, and act 87 allows parents with legal custody of a child to delegate their powers regarding child custody to an agent.